Sanskrit
Alphabet

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Consonant.

k	kh	g	gh	ṅ	c	ch	j	jh
ñ	ṭ	ṭh	ḍ	ḍh	ṇ	t	th	d
dh	n	p	ph	b	bh	m	y	r
l	v	ś	ṣ	s	h	-(a)	ḥ	ṃ

Vowel.

{a ā i ī u ū e ai o au ṛ}

Example. Grammatical terms: [caturthī], [dvitīyā], [pañcamī], [prathamā], [saṃbuddhi], [saptamī], [ṣaṣthī], [tṛtīyā]. Others: [adāt] (aor) [dā] (give); [adbhuta] (adj) (extraordinary); [ākāśa] (m) (nt) (open space) (sky); [ākāśam] (m) (nt) (sky); [anantaram] (indecl) (immediately after) (afterwards); [andh⟨a-ā-a⟩] (adj) (blind) (dark); [andhakāra] (m) (nt) (darkness); [andham] (nt) (darkness); [anya] (pron) (other); [aparam] (indecl) (moreover) (again); [api] (encl) (and) [sentences]; [asti] (prs) [as] (be); [atha] (indecl) (now); [ātman] (m) (soul); [ātmā] (m) (soul) (living creature); [āvegaḥ] (m) (alarm); [bhava] (m) (coming into existence); [bhav⟨at-antī-at⟩] (being); [bhavati] (prs) [bhū] (1) (become) (exist) (be) (have); [ca] (encl) (and) [verbs] [usu abs]; [dā] (3) (give); [dadāti] (prs) [dā] (give); [darśanaṃ] (nt) (seeing) (act of seeing) (meeting) (sight) (appearance) (audience); [deśaḥ] (m) (place) (country); [devaḥ] (m) (Your Majesty); [divasa] (m) (heaven) (day); [dīptiḥ] (f) (brightness) (light) (flame) (splendour) (beauty); [draviṇaṃ] (nt) (wealth); [dṛṣta] (pt.ptc) [dṛṣ] (see); [duḥkhaṃ] (nt) (sorrow) (unhappiness) (pain) (distress); [eva] (encl) (emph) (part) (in fact) (actually) (exactly) (entirely); [gabhīr⟨a-ā-a⟩] [gambhīr⟨a-ā-a⟩] (adj) (deep) (profound); [gata] (pt.ptc) [gam] (go); [gṛhaṃ] (nt) (home) (house); [gṛhīta] (pt.ptc) [grah] (seize); [gṛhṇāti] (prs) [grah] (9) (seize) (take); [idānīm] (now); [iti] (indecl) (adv) (in this manner) (thus) (so) [after sth. said or thought]; [iva] (as it were) (like) (as) (as if); [jalam] (nt) (water); [kāṇa] (adj) (one-eyed); [katham] (how?) (in what way?) (why?) (what?); [krodhaḥ] (m) (anger); [kṣaṇaḥ] (m) (instant of time) (second) (moment); [kumāraḥ] (m) (prince) (well-born young man) (Your Highness); [kva] (where?) (in what?); [mārgaḥ] (m) (road); [medinī] (f) (earth) (land) (ground); [mitraṃ] (nt) (friend); [nīta] (pt.ptc) [nī] (lead); [nirjan⟨a-ā-a⟩] (adj) (unpeopled) (lonely); [pāpa] (adj) (evil) (bad); [pāpaḥ] (m) (villain); [pascāt] (indecl) (here after) (afterwards) (later) (at last); [pādaḥ] (m) (foot); [paśyati] (prs) [dṛś] (see); [patati] (prs) [pat] (fall); [prabhavati] (prs) [pra] [bhū] (arise) (prevail) (have power); [prativacanaṃ] (nt) (answer) (reply); [praviśati] (prs) [pra] [viś] (enter) (go into) (come into); [pṛcchati] (prs) [prach] (ask); [pṛthak] (indecl) (apart) (differently) (severally) (one by one) (singly); [pṛthivī] (f) (the earth); [punar] (again) (back again); ⟨punar api⟩ (yet again) (once more); [putraḥ] (m) (son); [sarjati] (prs) [sṛj] (create); [sarva] (pron) (all) (whole) (every); [sasarja] (pf) (3.sg) [sṛj] (create), (pf) (3.sg) [sarj] (acquire); [saḥteva] (the same) (that very) (just that); [śṛṇoti] (prs) [śru] (5) (hear) (listen to); [śūny⟨a-ā-a⟩] (adj) (empty) (void) (unoccupied); [tada] (adv) (then) (at that time); [tadānīm] (indecl) (adv) (at that time) (then); [tiṣṭhati] (prs) [sthā] [1] (stand) (halt); [toya] (nt) (water); [udyānaṃ] (nt) (park); [upari] (indecl) (adv) (prep) (above) (upon) [acc] [loc] [gen]; [upaviśati] (prs) [upa] [viś] (6) (sit down), [pt.ptc] (upaviṣṭa), [abs] (upaviṣya); [upāyaḥ] (m) (means) (method) (way); [uttama] (adj) (uppermost) (excellent) (highest) (best); [vanaṃ] (nt) (wood) (forest); [vegaḥ] (m) (haste) (speed)

Bibliography

Michael Coulson, *Sanskrit*, 2003

